

9.2.

a)

$$ydx - dy$$

γ

$$\gamma : \mathbf{r} = (0,1) + t\{(1, -1) - (0,1)\} = (t, 1 - 2t) \quad t: 0 \quad 1$$

$$\gamma : \begin{array}{ll} x = t & dx = dt \\ y = 1 - 2t & dy = -2dt \end{array} \quad t: 0 \quad 1$$

$$ydx - dy = \int_0^1 \{(1 - 2t) \cdot 1 - (-2)\} dt = \int_0^1 (3 - 2t) dt = 3 - 1 = 2$$

γ

$t=0$

$t=0$

b)

$$\gamma = \gamma_1 \quad \gamma_2$$

$$\gamma_1 : \quad \begin{array}{ll} x = t & dx = dt \\ y = 1 & dy = 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{ll} t : 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\gamma_2 : \quad \begin{array}{ll} x = 1 & dx = 0 \\ y = t & dy = dt \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{ll} t : 1 & -1 \end{array}$$

$$\int_{\gamma} y dx - dy = \int_{\gamma_1} y dx - dy + \int_{\gamma_2} y dx - dy$$

 γ γ_1 γ_2

$$\int_{\gamma} y dx - dy = \int_{t=0}^1 \{1 \ 1 \ -0\} dt + \int_{t=1}^{-1} (t \ 0 \ -1) dt$$

 γ $t=0$ $t=1$

$$\int_{\gamma} y dx - dy = 1 - (-2) = 3$$

 γ

SVAR: Linjeintegralen är lika med a) 2 b) 3.