Department of mathematics
KTH

## Program for the course Discrete Mathematics, SF2736 fall 2014.

## Teacher and examiner:

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Textbook: N.L. Biggs: Discrete Mathematics (Second edition).
Syllabus: See the plan for the lectures on the next page.
Examination: A written exam takes place on January 14, 2015, at 14.00 to 19.00. The exam consists of ten problems divided into three parts. Part I consists of five simple problems, Part II consists of three more complex problems. Part III consists of two problems, that are more challenging than those of Part I and Part II. To pass the exam it is sufficient to solve the first five problems, but to get the highest grade it is necessary to also solve at least one of the problems of Part III, and all problems of Part I and Part II. The grades are A, B, C, D, E and F. The grade Fx gives a possibility to make a supplementary exam, shortly after the original exam, in order to get the grade E.

Homework: There will be five voluntary homeworks that can to be delivered to the examiner at certain terms. Each correct homework will give one bonus point at the final exam and added to the points of part I in the exam.

## Schedule for the lectures

| Date |  | Content | Chapter |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| $3 / 11$ | 1 | A Diophantine equation and prime number factorizations | 8 |
| $5 / 11$ | 2 | The fundamental theorem of arithmetics, modular arithmetic | $8,13.1$ |
| $6 / 11$ | 3 | The ring $Z_{n}$ and the theorems of Euler and Fermat | $13.2-13.3$ |
| $6 / 11$ | 4 | An application: Chinese remainder theorem |  |
| $10 / 11$ | 5 | Problem session |  |
| $11 / 11$ | 6 | An application: RSA cryptology | 7.2 |
| $12 / 11$ | 7 | Relations, equivalence relations and partial orders | 5 |
| $14 / 11$ | 8 | Functions, the pigeon hole principle, cardinality of infinite sets |  |
| $17 / 11$ | 9 | Problem session | $10.1-10.5$ |
| $18 / 11$ | 10 | Combinatorics, binomial and multinomial coefficients |  |
| $19 / 11$ | 11 | Stirling numbers, the principle of inclusion and exclusion | $11.1-11.4,12.1-12.3$ |
| $20 / 11$ | 12 | Moebius inversion formula | 11.5 |
| $24 / 11$ | 13 | Problem session | $20.1-20.4$ |
| $26 / 11$ | 14 | Groups, elementary facts and examples | $20.5-20.8$ |
| $27 / 11$ | 15 | Subgroups, cosets and the theorem of Lagrange | $10.6,12.4-12.6$ |
| $28 / 11$ | 16 | Permutations | $21.1-21.4$ |
| $1 / 11$ | 17 | Problem session | $24.1-24.4$ |
| $3 / 12$ | 18 | The lemma of Burnside and counting | $26.1-26.5$ |
| $4 / 12$ | 19 | Error correcting codes |  |
| $5 / 12$ | 20 | Generating functions and combinatorics | $15.1-15.7$ |
| $8 / 12$ | 21 | Problem session | $17.1-17.6$ |
| $9 / 12$ | 22 | Graphs, Eulerian and Hamiltonian graphs, colorings | $18.1-18.4$ |
| $10 / 12$ | 23 | Planar graphs |  |
| $12 / 12$ | 24 | Bipartite graphs and matchings |  |
| $15 / 12$ | 25 | The max-flow min-cut theorem |  |
| $18 / 12$ | 26 | Problem session |  |
| $19 / 12$ | 27 | Revision |  |
| $14 / 01$ |  | Exam 14.00-19.00 |  |

