

$$\text{Assume: } P_{ij} = P_i^j \cdot P_j^i = \left[\left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right)^i \right] \left[\left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right)^j \right]$$

$$\text{Shows: } P_{i-1,j} \lambda + P_{i+1,j-1} \mu_1 + P_{i,j+1} \mu_2 = P_{ij} (\lambda + \mu_1 + \mu_2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{LHS} &= \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right)^{i-1} \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right)^j \lambda + \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right)^{i+1} \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right)^{j-1} \mu_1 + \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right)^i \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right)^{j+1} \mu_2 \\
 &= \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right) \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right)^{i-1} \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right)^{j-1} \underbrace{\left[\left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right) \lambda + \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right)^2 \mu_1 + \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right)^2 \mu_2 \right]}_{= \frac{\lambda}{\mu_1} \cdot \frac{\lambda}{\mu_2} [\mu_1 + \mu_2 + \lambda]} \\
 &= \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_1}\right)^i \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right) \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu_2}\right)^j (\mu_1 + \mu_2 + \lambda) = P_{ij} (\lambda + \mu_1 + \mu_2) = \text{RHS}.
 \end{aligned}$$