Abstract: The notion of left quotient ring, introduced by Utumi in [9], is a widely present notion in the mathematical literature [1,3,4,8]. In [10] Van Oystaeyen studied graded rings and modules of quotients from a categorical point of view and considering unital rings. In this work the authors develop a theory in the non-unital case and construct the graded maximal left quotient algebra $Q_{gr-max}^l(A)$ of every right faithful graded algebra A as the direct limit of graded homomorphisms of left A-modules from graded dense left ideals of A into an arbitrary graded left quotient algebra B of A. In the case of a superalgebra, and with some extra hypothesis, we prove that there exists an algebra isomorphism between $Q_{gr-max}^l(A)_0$ and $Q_{max}^l(A_0)$. These results can be applied to the context of associative pairs and triple systems.

REFERENCES

[1] K.I. BEIDAR, W.S. MARTINDALE III, A. V. MIKHALEV, *Rings with gen*eralized identities. Pure and applied Mathematics Vol 196, Marcel Dekker, Inc. (1996).

[2] M. GÓMEZ LOZANO, M. SILES MOLINA, "Quotient rings and Fountain-Gould left orders by the local approach". Acta Math. Hungar. 97 (2002), 287-301.

[3] T. Y. LAM, *Lectures on Modules and Rings*. Graduate texts in Mathematics Vol 189, Springer-Verlag, New York (1999).

[4] J. LAMBEK, *Lectures on Rings and Modules*. Chelsea Publishing Company, New York (1976).

[5] K. MCCRIMMON, "Martindale systems of symmetric quotients". Algebras, Groups and Geometries 6 (1989), 153-237.

[6] C.NĂSTĂSESCU, F. VAN OYSTAEYEN, *Graded Ring Theory*. North-Holland, Amsterdam (1982).

[7] W. SCHELTER, "Two sided rings of quotients". Arch. Math. Vol. 24 (1973), 274-277.

[8] B. STEMSTRÖM, Rings of quotients. Springer-Verlag Vol. 217 (1975).

[9] Y. UTUMI, "On quotient rings". Osaka J. Math. 8 (1956), 1-18.

[10] F. VAN OYSTAEYEN, "On graded rings and modules of quotients". Comm. Algebra 6 (8) (1978), 1923-1956.