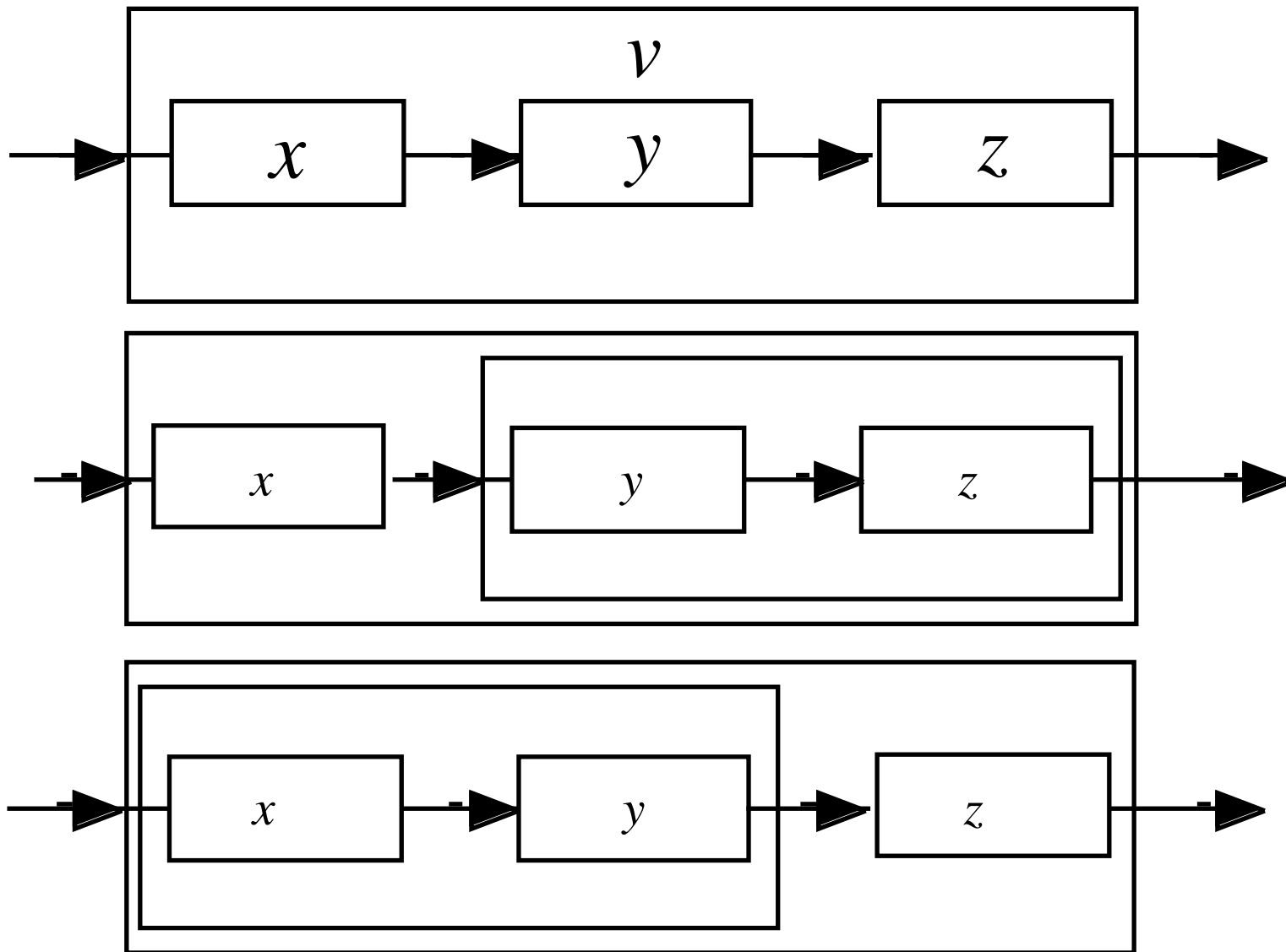


$$v = y * x \quad (= x * y)$$



$$v = x * (y * z) = (x * y) * z$$